Active Learning in the Classroom

Faculty Teaching Workshop September 22nd, 2017



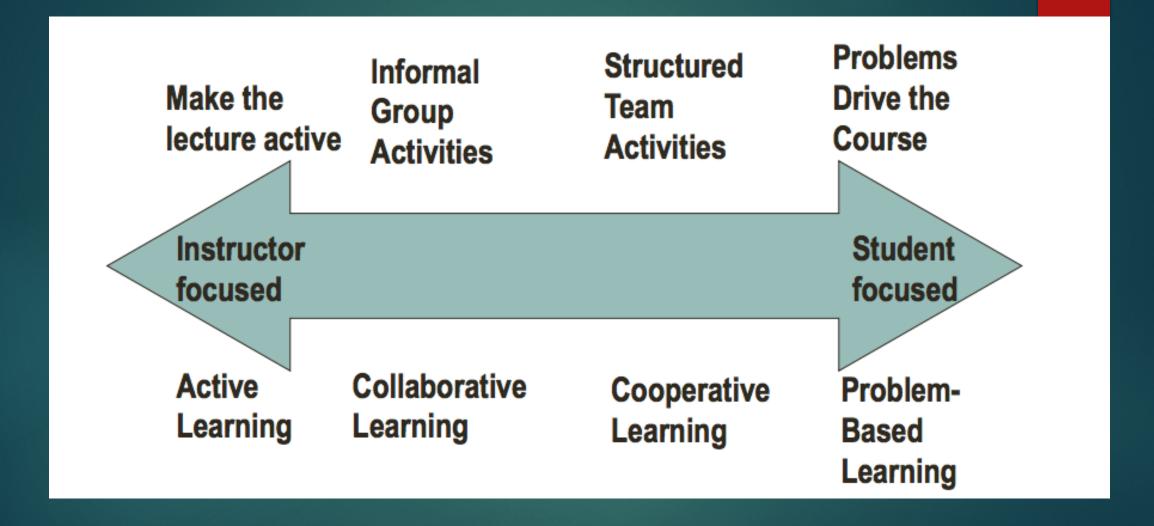
Active Learning Defined

Students doing anything in class to learn material, other than listening to instructor and taking notes.



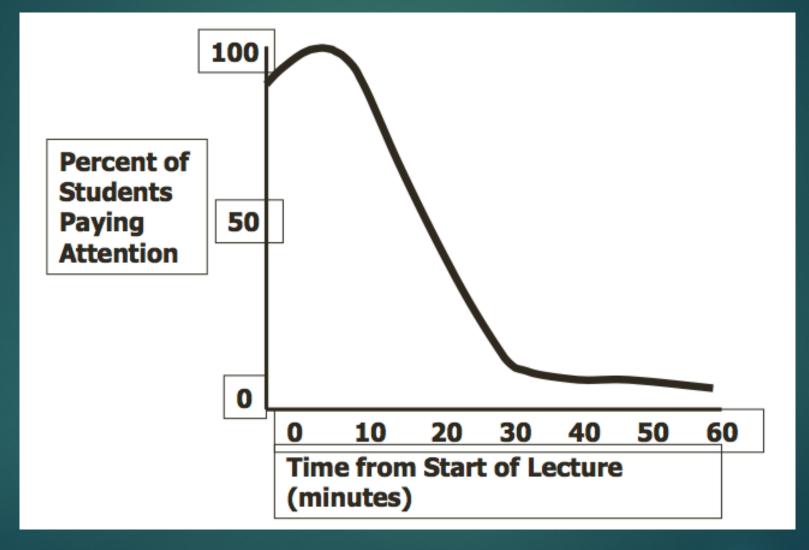


The Active Learning Continuum



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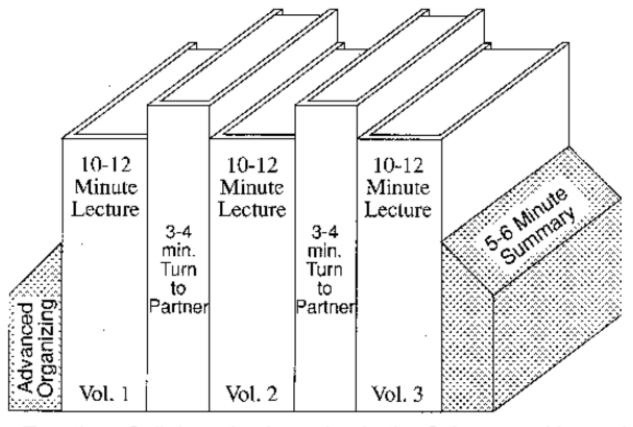
Why Bother?





Why Bother?

Book Ends on a Class Session



Thinking Together: Collaborative Learning in the Sciences – Harvard University – Derek Bok Center – www.fas.harvard.edu/~bok_cen/



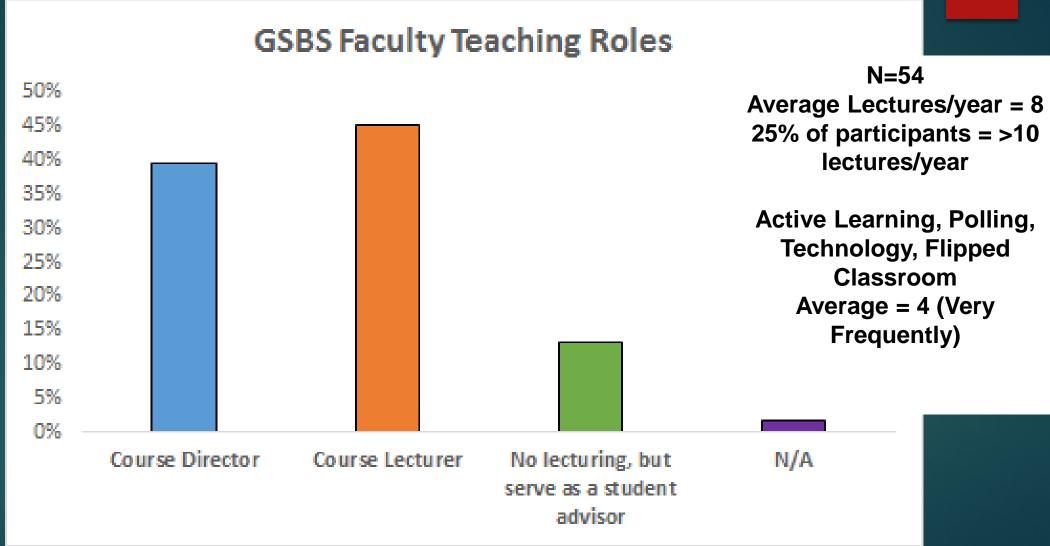


Why Bother?

	With Pause	Without Pause
Short term recall	108 correct facts recalled after lecture	80 correct facts recalled after lecture
Long term recall	Average exam score = 84.9	Average exam score = 76.7

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Faculty Survey Results



Workshop Overview

- ► Expectations Exercise
- Learning from a classroom scenario
- Application of active learning exercises
- Leading Discussions
- ► How to build an Interactive Lecture

Goals:

- Discussion and review of Active Learning Techniques
- Application and Integration Strategies



Expectations Exercise

- ► What are your expectations of yourself?
 - **▶** Lecture
 - **▶** Exercises
- ▶ What are your expectations of your students?
- Do you view Active Learning as a tool or hindrance to your expectations? Please explain your reasoning.
- Activity:
 - ► Write down your response (5 minutes)
 - ▶ Discuss your responses within your group (5 minutes)
 - Select a spokesperson to communicate your main discussion points



Classroom Scenario



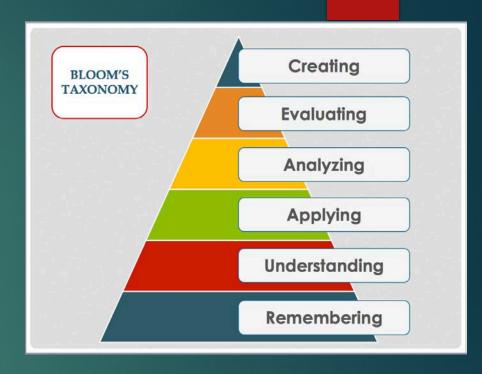
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Feedback

- ▶ Positives?
- ► Negatives?
- ► What would you do differently/same?

Preparation for Active Learning

- Critical thinking
- ► Individual responsibility for learning
- Involvement in open-ended activities
- Organization of learning activities
- ► Group activities:
 - ▶ Bloom's taxonomy
 - Challenge assumptions/suggest alternative ways of approaching problems



From the Trenches: Active Learning in the Classroom

Clicker Question:

- What is your biggest frustration with Active Learning Techniques?
 - ►A) They never work
 - ▶B) Too much preparation
 - ▶C) Hard to integrate into lecture time
 - ▶D) All of these
 - ▶E) Other



Common Active Learning Problems

- Plunge into the active learning exercise without any explanation
- ► Expect all students to eagerly get into groups the first time you ask
- ▶ Trivial activities
- Lengthy activities with too many steps/issues to address
- ► Call for volunteers after every activity
- ► Fall into a predictable routine

From the Trenches: Active Learning in the Classroom

Clicker Question:

- What is the most positive outcome you have experienced with Active Learning Techniques?
 - ► A) Increased attention and retention
 - ▶ B) Deeper comprehension
 - C) Pointed questions that aided evaluation of collective understanding
 - ▶ D) All of these
 - ►E) Other



Group Discussions

- Strategy
- Questions to begin the process
- ► Leading by removing barriers
- Arriving at a logical conclusion



Criteria of Effective Lectures

- Organization
- ▶ Language
- Strategy
- ▶ Diversity
- Audiovisuals
- ▶ Time Management
- ► Active Inquiry
- Delivery





Creating Effective Presentations: Beginning

- ► Learning Outcome What would you like the students to be able to do/know by the end of your presentation?
 - Share outcome/goal with your students including how & why it's important
- ► Anticipatory set something to get your students thinking or draw them into the topic
 - Overview, anecdote, question, pose problem/case study, demonstration, quotation, relevant fact/statistic



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Creating Effective Presentations: Delivery

- First chunk of information (10-15 minutes)
 - ▶ What are your Main points?
- ► Active processing/participation activity 5-10 minutes
 - What short activity could be done that would engage students in applying the concept being covered?
 - ► <u>Think-Pair-Share</u> or another activity or problem
 - This provides both you and students with an opportunity to track whether students are understanding
- ▶ Second chunk of information 10-15 minutes
 - ▶ What are your Main points?
- Second Active processing/participation activity 5-10 minutes
- ► Third chunk of information 10-15 minutes
 - ▶ What are your Main points?
- ► Third Active processing/participation activity 5-10 minutes



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Creating Effective Presentations: Ending

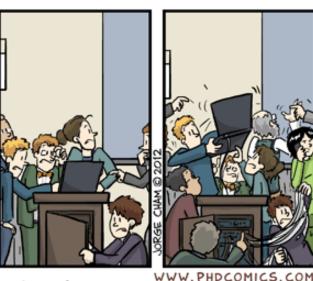
ENDING YOUR PRESENTATION

- ▶ Wrap-Up
- Evaluation of student content mastery

Q: HOW MANY PH.D.'S DOES IT TAKE TO GET A POWERPOINT PRESENTATION TO WORK?









ANSWER: (n+1)

WHERE n = THE NUMBER OF ACADEMICS IN THE ROOM WHO THINK THEY KNOW HOW TO FIX IT, AND 1 = THE PERSON WHO FINALLY CALLS THE ANY TECHNICIAN



Faculty Teaching Resources







Upcoming Workshops

Clicker Question:

- What would you like to see in future workshops?
 - A) The Science of Learning
 - ▶ B) Classroom Management
 - ▶ C) Communication Skills
 - D) Problem Solving and Comprehension
 - ►E) Other

Thank you!

Please feel free to contact us:

► Eric Swindell

713-500-9881

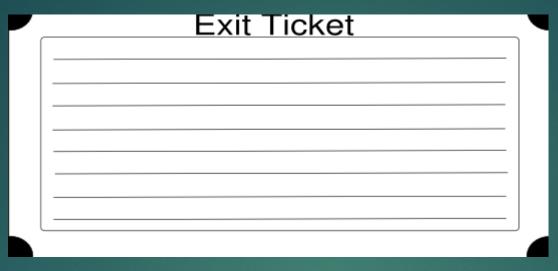
Eric.C.Swindell@uth.tmc.edu

► Lindsey Minter

713-500-9865

Lindsey.C.Minter@uth.tmc.edu

Exit Ticket



- ► What information was the most useful?
- ► What information was the least useful?
- Are there elements that left you with questions? If so, what were they?